

# Answer key Language Focus and Vocabulary

## Starter unit



### Language Focus

#### Present tenses; question forms

1

- 1 How often do
- 2 What time does
- 3 Where is
- 4 How many social media accounts have
- 5 What can
- 6 When are
- 7 How much money has

2

- 1 I'm not usually interested in viral videos.
- 2 correct
- 3 We aren't listening to music at the moment.
- 4 Are you posting a comment on my blog right now?
- 5 Do your friends ever upload photos?
- 6 Phil doesn't often use this site to stream matches.
- 7 correct
- 8 How many people prefer this streaming site?

#### Question tags

3

- 1 aren't you
- 2 haven't you
- 3 will you
- 4 can I
- 5 shouldn't I
- 6 won't it
- 7 weren't they
- 8 do they

#### used to

4

- 1 Did drivers use to read paper maps for directions?
- 2 She didn't use to like playing the video

game *Pac-Man*.

- 3 CDs used to be popular in the 1980s.
- 4 Did he use to buy plane tickets from a travel agent's.
- 5 We didn't use to take photos with our smartphones.

5

Students should tick: 1, 3, 5

### Vocabulary

#### Social media and the internet

1

Down

- 1 download
- 2 stream
- 3 share
- 4 update
- 5 post

Across

- 4 uploaded
- 6 reset

2

- 1 Check
- 2 chat
- 3 connect
- 4 follow
- 5 spend

#### Digital technology

3

- 1 HD TV
- 2 GPS
- 3 games console
- 4 remote control
- 5 satellite TV
- 6 app

4

- 1 calling
- 2 wearable
- 3 headsets
- 4 translator
- 5 spellchecker
- 6 calculator

# Answer key Language Focus and Vocabulary

## Unit 1



### Language Focus

#### Past perfect

1

- 1 lived; had bought; used to belong
- 2 bought; had used; used to write
- 3 didn't use to have; had changed; was
- 4 met; used to go; hadn't had
- 5 played; had moved; used to do

2

- 1 were playing
- 2 was
- 3 was
- 4 had met
- 5 returned
- 6 had decided
- 7 started
- 8 didn't know
- 9 was studying
- 10 became
- 11 returned
- 12 was waiting
- 13 had died

#### Past narrative tenses

3

- 1 Last weekend, they played football on Saturday, but they didn't do sports on Sunday.
- 2 Dad was taking my birthday cake out of the oven when he burned his hand.
- 3 Brett opened the box and then he saw the 19th-century soldier's uniform.
- 4 correct
- 5 We went to a café after we'd bought some souvenirs for our friends.

4

- 1 was
- 2 weren't
- 3 while

- 4 had / 'd
- 5 told

- 6 were
- 7 stopped / arrived
- 8 didn't

### Vocabulary

#### Memories

1

- 1 lost
- 2 remember
- 3 found
- 4 recognize
- 5 keep

2

- 1 belonged to
- 2 came across
- 3 rid of
- 4 get, back
- 5 back on
- 6 looking, to
- 7 reminds, of

#### Describing objects

3

- Down
- 1 valuable
  - 3 rotten
  - 4 fresh

Across

- 2 fragile
- 5 worthless
- 6 tough

4

- 1 undamaged
- 2 unpopular
- 3 useless
- 4 fashionable / modern
- 5 common
- 6 used

# Answer key Language Focus and Vocabulary

## Vocabulary PLUS

5

- 1 dramatically
- 2 desperately
- 3 luckily
- 4 happily
- 5 amazingly
- 6 finally
- 7 slowly
- 8 emotionally

8 When I visited ARF last year.

4

Suggested answer:

Kayla Jenkins is our school's best high jumper! She was born in Brisbane, Australia. She's already competed in many championships. She's just won a silver medal in a national competition. She hasn't won a gold medal yet. She still hasn't achieved all her goals.

## Unit 2



### Language Focus

#### Present perfect

1

- 1 correct
- 2 Have you heard
- 3 have you met
- 4 have you been waiting
- 5 I haven't made up my mind
- 6 correct
- 7 I've been considering

2

- 1 haven't given money to a charity since
- 2 's been studying Spanish for
- 3 've been recycling since
- 4 's been snowing since
- 5 haven't called me for
- 6 's been at the library for

#### Present perfect and past simple

3

- 1 Did ARF open many years ago?
- 2 Yes, it did.
- 3 Has ARF found homes for lots of animals?
- 4 Yes, it has.
- 5 How have pet-lovers helped/been helping ARF since it opened?
- 6 They've donated / been donating money.
- 7 When did you decide to become a vet?

### Vocabulary

#### Making decisions

1

- 1 change, mind
- 2 Get, with
- 3 keep, options
- 4 make, mind
- 5 rushing, into
- 6 Stick, it
- 7 Take, time
- 8 think, about

2

- 1 making up
- 2 put off
- 3 don't commit
- 4 avoid
- 5 dropping out
- 6 considered
- 7 try
- 8 don't hesitate

#### Personal development

3

- 1 a lot out
- 2 in touch
- 3 into / involved in
- 4 involved
- 5 ready for
- 6 the chance
- 7 got to
- 8 together
- 9 getting used

# Answer key Language Focus and Vocabulary

## Vocabulary PLUS

4

- 1 moneyless
- 2 successful
- 3 thankless, thankful
- 4 harmless, harmful
- 5 homeless
- 6 wasteful

## Unit 3



### Language Focus

#### Definite and zero article

1

- 1 It's on the table in the kitchen.
- 2 I'm going to travel across the Atlantic Ocean and up the River Thames.
- 3 Golf and ice hockey I think.
- 4 I'm going shopping on Regent Street on Friday.
- 5 He's a doctor at the hospital in the city centre.

2

Doménikos Theotokópoulos was an artist. He was the famous artist called El Greco. He was born in 1541 and he was from Crete, at the time, a part of the Republic of Venice. He was interested in the painting, sculpting and architecture. He moved to the Toledo in Spain in 1577. He spoke both the Greek and Spanish. Now, people pay a lot for the paintings by El Greco.

#### Future forms

3

- 1 will use
- 2 'll take
- 3 're seeing
- 4 Are they going to rent
- 5 'll be designing
- 6 don't open

4

1 e 2 f 3 a 4 c 5 b 6 d

- 1 The shops website says that the sales starts at 11 a.m. on Sunday.
- 2 I'm trying to save money so I'm not going to buy any new clothes for a month!
- 3 Mike has got big plans and says that he's going to study to be a doctor.
- 4 Kim has to leave school early today; she's seeing a dentist this afternoon.
- 5 Many well-known scientists predict that the weather will continue to get worse.
- 6 Pam says that by this time next week she'll be sitting her last exam.

### Vocabulary

#### Money and marketing

1

- 1 ~~brands~~ symbols
- 2 ~~afford~~ rent
- 3 ~~product~~ brand
- 4 ~~bargain~~ value
- 5 ~~spending~~ saving
- 6 ~~producers~~ marketing

2

- 1 company / business / retailer
- 2 business / company
- 3 cost
- 4 bargains
- 5 consumers
- 6 spend
- 7 products / goods

#### Shops and shopping

3

- 1 shopping
- 2 offers
- 3 labels
- 4 try
- 5 rooms
- 6 fit
- 7 exchange
- 8 checkout
- 9 scanned
- 10 receipt
- 11 shelves
- 12 deliver

# Answer key Language Focus and Vocabulary

## Vocabulary PLUS

4

- 1 match
- 2 venom
- 3 printer
- 4 channel
- 5 brand
- 6 window
- 7 blogger
- 8 producer
- 9 symbol
- 10 concert

## Unit 4



### Language Focus

#### Possibility and certainty

1

Possible answers:

- 1 may / might / could be
- 2 may / might not bother
- 3 must hate
- 4 can't be
- 5 may / might / could be

2

- 1 Relaxation can't be bad for you.
- 2 My brother may not / might not embarrass me at my party.
- 3 Robert may not / might not be coming this evening.
- 4 Lots of people must be afraid of big spiders.
- 5 Animals may / might / could feel sympathy.

#### Ability, advice and obligation

3

- 1 couldn't swim
- 2 will be able to have
- 3 won't be able
- 4 Can you play
- 5 Could she speak
- 6 might be able to see

4

- 1 have
- 2 should
- 3 must
- 4 have
- 5 mustn't
- 6 should

### Vocabulary

#### Feelings and emotions

1

- 1 anger, N
- 2 annoyed, N
- 3 boredom, N
- 4 disgusting, N
- 5 embarrassment, N
- 6 excited, P
- 7 afraid, N
- 8 relaxation, P
- 9 stressful, N
- 10 surprising, B
- 11 sympathetic, P
- 12 worried, N

2

- 1 surprising
- 2 exciting
- 3 worried
- 4 stressful
- 5 annoyed
- 6 relaxation
- 7 frightened/afraid
- 8 sympathetic

# Answer key Language Focus and Vocabulary

## Music, mood and health

3

- 1 down, d
- 2 up, f
- 3 along, g
- 4 down, c
- 5 up, b
- 6 up, a
- 7 out, e

4

- 1 concentrate
- 2 distracting
- 3 improve
- 4 reduce
- 5 affect
- 6 turn

## Vocabulary PLUS

5

- 1 a four-legged animal
- 2 a long-haired girl
- 3 a well-behaved child
- 4 a pale-skinned person
- 5 a big-hearted woman
- 6 a one-eyed monster

## Unit 5



### Language Focus

#### Gerunds and infinitives

1

- 1 going
- 2 doing
- 3 to see
- 4 to work
- 5 Adapting
- 6 to come

2

- 1 to see
- 2 helping
- 3 driving
- 4 to stop

- 5 happening
- 6 to shine
- 7 calling
- 8 to be
- 9 Seeing
- 10 to think

## Conditionals, *if* and *unless*

3

- 1 If you drop something,
- 2 If the candle had / wouldn't burn
- 3 would he visit
- 4 unless we stop damaging it / if we don't stop damaging it.
- 5 If we don't give up,

4

If Mark's mum hadn't been too busy, she would have taken Mark to hear the scientist's talk. If she'd taken Mark to hear the scientist's talk, he'd have learned about the Earth's problems. If he'd learned about the Earth's problems, he'd have told his friends. If he'd told his friends, they would have organized an event to tell other people. If they'd organized an event to tell other people, they would have raised lots of money to deal with the problems.

## Vocabulary

### Discovery and invention

1

- 1 create, creations
- 2 cure, cured
- 3 testing, tests
- 4 experimenting, experiment
- 5 designed, design

2

- 1 adaptation
- 2 discoveries
- 3 exploration
- 4 extinction
- 5 inventions
- 6 developments

# Answer key Language Focus and Vocabulary

## Life and the universe

3

Down

- 1 aliens
- 2 astronauts
- 4 species

Across

- 3 suns
- 5 meteor
- 6 life
- 7 threats

## Vocabulary PLUS

4

- 1 creation
- 2 mobility
- 3 movement
- 4 innovation
- 5 presentation
- 6 simplicity

## Unit 6



## Language Focus

### Reflexive pronouns

1

- 1 yourself
- 2 itself
- 3 yourselves
- 4 himself
- 5 themselves
- 6 ourselves
- 7 herself
- 8 myself

2

- 1 grew them herself
- 2 turns on itself/turns itself on
- 3 has hurt himself
- 4 dress themselves
- 5 taught ourselves
- 6 paint it yourself

## Relative pronouns

3

- 1 where
- 2 who / that
- 3 whose
- 4 that / which
- 5 who / that

4

- 1 that I'm very interested
- 2 who isn't / who's not
- 3 whose sister is a
- 4 where he once lived
- 5 which I bought

## Vocabulary

### Types of people

1

Down

- 1 dreamer
- 4 nature lover
- 5 extrovert
- 7 conformist
- 8 pessimist
- 10 leader

Across

- 2 rebel
- 3 introvert
- 6 optimist
- 9 follower
- 10 loner

## Personality and experiences

2

- 1 benefits
- 2 rewarding
- 3 confidence
- 4 challenging
- 5 easy-going
- 6 independence
- 7 adventures

# Answer key Language Focus and Vocabulary

## Vocabulary PLUS

3

- 1 moon
- 2 cucumber
- 3 dumps
- 4 head
- 5 feet
- 6 eye

## Unit 7



## Language Focus

### Quantifiers

1

- 1 We haven't got enough time to chat.
- 2 I've got a **few** things to do in town this afternoon.
- 3 There are too **many** people in this city!
- 4 There are plenty **of** places to park near the cinema.
- 5 correct
- 6 She only had **a** little to eat at lunchtime.
- 7 There's too **much** pollution in many city centres.
- 8 There are always **lots** of cyclists on the bike lanes.

2

- 1 many
- 2 of
- 3 enough
- 4 lots / plenty
- 5 few
- 6 enough
- 7 much
- 8 few
- 9 enough
- 10 much

### Passive: past, present and future

3

- 1 were taken
- 2 may search

- 3 were destroyed
- 4 restores
- 5 won't be opened / won't open
- 6 haven't found
- 7 was renovated

4

- 1 When was the construction of the Forbidden City finished?
- 2 What has the city always been protected by?
- 3 For how many years was the country ruled from the Forbidden City?
- 4 Who is the city visited by every year?
- 5 Where was the film called *The Last Emperor* made?
- 6 Who was the film made by?

## Vocabulary

### City features

1

- Down
- 1 facilities
  - 3 traffic
  - 4 sports
  - 6 centre
  - 7 venue
  - 9 bike

Across

- 2 railway
- 5 ruins
- 8 pedestrian
- 10 site
- 11 skatepark
- 12 green

### Buildings and archaeology

2

- 1 locate
- 2 examine / excavate
- 3 display
- 4 destroyed
- 5 restoring / renovating
- 6 uncovered
- 7 building
- 8 hidden



# Answer key Language Focus and Vocabulary

## Vocabulary PLUS

3

- 1 higher than
- 2 the most famous
- 3 busy as
- 4 as beautiful
- 5 the nicest
- 6 more colourful than

## Unit 8



### Language Focus

#### Reported statements

1

- 1 met
- 2 told
- 3 said
- 4 noticed
- 5 seemed
- 6 say
- 7 didn't want
- 8 did
- 9 said
- 10 told
- 11 had caught
- 12 would have been
- 13 had had

2

- 1 Tim told me that she had the computer password
- 2 'I've talked with the police,' Ellen told us
- 3 Martin said that the officer was checking the garden
- 4 'You can't escape,' the detective told the thief
- 5 She told me that I had to obey the law
- 6 'You'll go to prison,' the officer told them
- 7 He said that the hacker was very clever
- 8 'The burglar came through the window,' I said

## Reported questions

3

- 1 I asked the shop assistant how much the shirt was.
- 2 I asked the driver if / whether the bus would go by the park.
- 3 I asked the librarian if / whether I could borrow the book for another day.
- 4 I asked the vet what kind of medicine I should give my dog.
- 5 I asked the teacher if / whether I'd passed the exam.

4

She offered **to use** her phone  
She ordered me **not to** remove the paint  
She told me **to** calm down.  
She suggested that we **tell** the neighbours  
She told me not **to say** who'd vandalized my fence until I was sure

## Vocabulary

### Crime and criminals

1

- 1 burglar
- 2 robbery
- 3 vandalism
- 4 hackers, trolls
- 5 thief

2

- 1 burglar
- 2 shoplifters
- 3 offenders
- 4 cybercrime
- 5 fraudsters
- 6 trolling
- 7 mugger
- 8 pickpocketing

# Answer key Language Focus and Vocabulary

## Reporting verbs

3

- 1 refused to give the thief
- 2 complained that he felt
- 3 agreed not to take me
- 4 denied that she was
- 5 admitted that they had stolen
- 6 ordered the robber to come
- 7 offered to call the police
- 8 announced that they'd caught
- 9 asked me to put
- 10 explained to the boy that

## Vocabulary PLUS

4

- 1 unbelievable
- 2 irregular
- 3 impossible
- 4 dishonest
- 5 illegal
- 6 immature