

**can / may / might / could;
must / can't; perhaps**

1 Complete the sentences with your own ideas.

- 1 Nora hasn't eaten anything since morning.
She must _____.
She might _____.
- 2 William's parents are very rich.
They can _____.
Perhaps they _____.
- 3 The phone is ringing.
It can't _____, because _____.
It must _____, because _____.
- 4 We're going to London tomorrow.
We could _____.
We may _____.
- 5 This hotel has got great reviews online.
It must _____.
It can't _____.

2 Answer the questions with your own ideas, using the words in the box.

can could may might perhaps

- 1 Why is the school library encouraging students to read more books over the summer?

- 2 What are you going to do on Sunday if it rains all day?

- 3 Why is it important for you to learn English?

Second conditional

3 Write sentences with similar meanings using the second conditional.

- 1 Ethan wants to go to the cinema tonight, but he hasn't got time.

- 2 Maya isn't going to donate her clothes to charity because she isn't generous.

- 3 We only take part in an anti-bullying campaign because it helps a lot of children.

- 4 Violet is brave. She wants to jump out of a plane with a parachute.

- 5 The head teacher doesn't like our proposal, so he isn't going to support it.

- 6 Jen loves books, so she volunteers in a library.

- 7 Felix isn't going to tell the truth, possibly because he isn't honest.

4 Correct the mistake in each sentence.

- 1 If Grace isn't so organized, she wouldn't be able to find all her things.

- 2 The boys would kayak over the waterfall if their parents would allow them to.

- 3 If I had been you, I would propose some changes at school.

- 4 Cora wouldn't wait for you all evening if she was so patient.

- 5 Everyone believes in you if you worked harder.

- 6 If the teacher didn't ban phones, all the students brought them to school every day.
